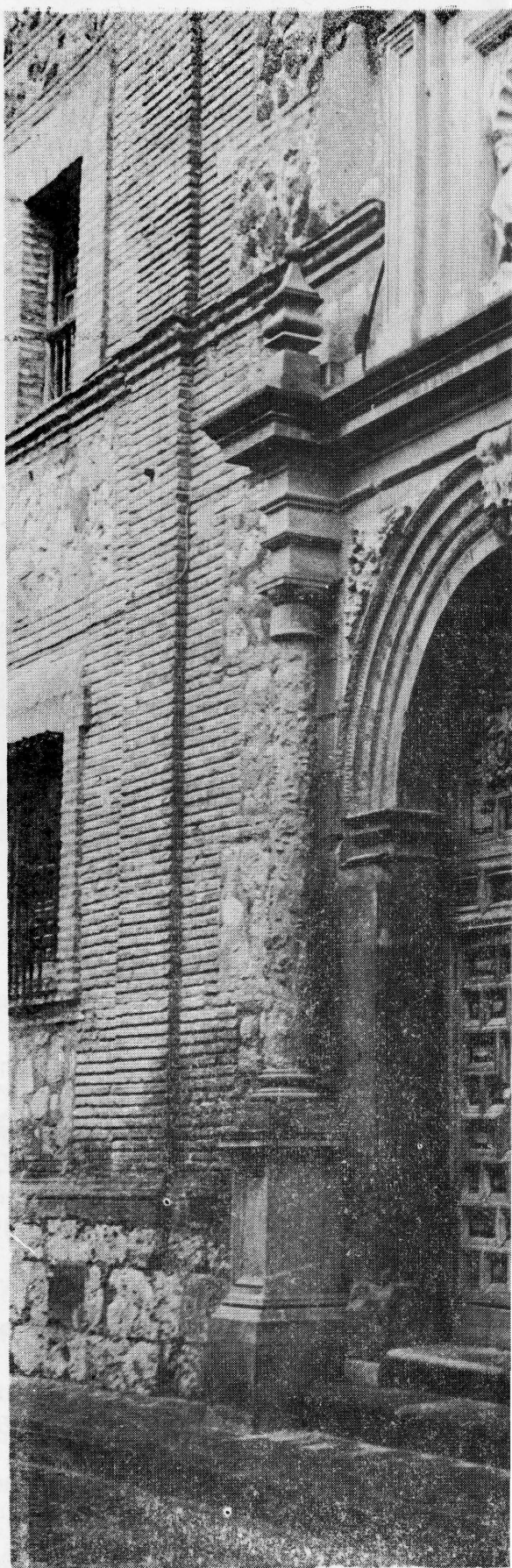




Portada Iglesia