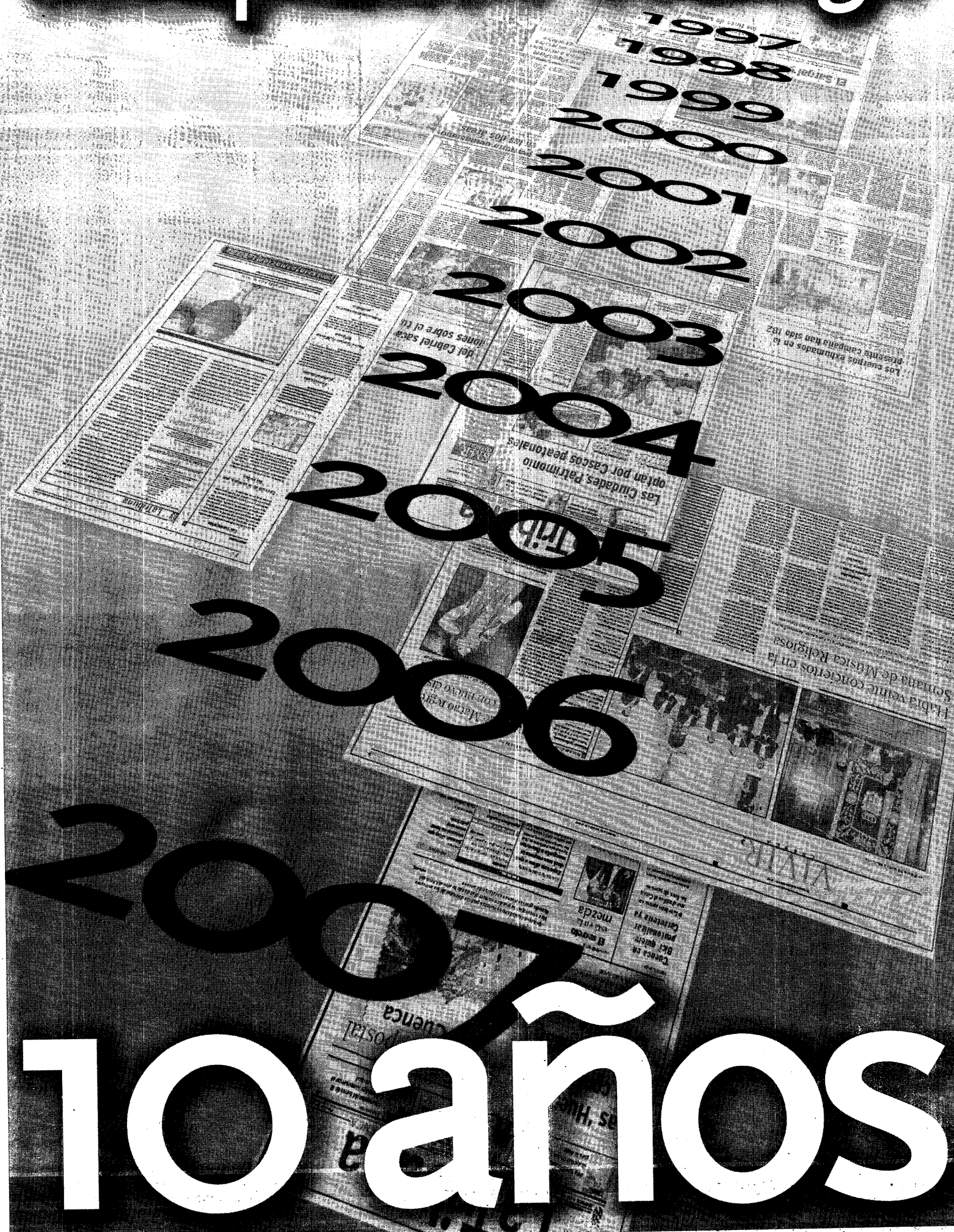


cumplimos contigo



10 años